

**FAILURE MODES EFFECTS ANALYSIS (FMEA) - CIL HARDWARE**  
**NUMBER: 05-6MA-2039 -X**

**SUBSYSTEM NAME: EPD&C - ELEC PWR GENERATION:FUEL CELL (04-1A)**  
**REVISION: 0 03/30/89**

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**PART DATA**

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	<b>PART NAME</b>	<b>PART NUMBER</b>
	<b>VENDOR NAME</b>	<b>VENDOR NUMBER</b>
LRU	: PANEL R1A2	V070-730278
SRU	: SWITCH, TOGGLE	ME452-0102-7355

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**EXTENDED DESCRIPTION OF PART UNDER ANALYSIS:**  
 SWITCH, TOGGLE, 3 POLE, 3 POSITION - START/STOP CONTROL, FCP'S NO. 1, 2 AND 3.

**REFERENCE DESIGNATORS:** 32V73A1A2S16  
 32V73A1A2S17  
 32V73A1A2S18

**QUANTITY OF LIKE ITEMS:** 3  
 THREE

**FUNCTION:**  
 STARTS FUEL CELL POWER PLANT (FCP) OPERATION WHEN HELD IN START POSITION.  
 STOPS FCP OPERATION WHEN SWITCHED TO STOP POSITION. SNAPS BACK TO  
 NEUTRAL POSITION WHEN NOT HELD IN ANY OTHER POSITION.

**FAILURE MODES EFFECTS ANALYSIS FMEA - CIL FAILURE MODE**

NUMBER: 05-6MA-2039-04

REVISION#: 0 04/16/96

SUBSYSTEM NAME: EPD&amp;C - ELEC PWR GENERATION:FUEL CELL (04-1A)

LRU: PANEL R1A2

CRITICALITY OF THIS

ITEM NAME: SWITCH, TOGGLE

FAILURE MODE: 1R2

**FAILURE MODE:**FAILS CLOSED (TWO CONTACT SETS CLOSED), INADVERTENTLY CLOSES STOP  
CIRCUIT

MISSION PHASE: LO LIFT-OFF

VEHICLE/PAYLOAD/KIT EFFECTIVITY:	102	COLUMBIA
	103	DISCOVERY
	104	ATLANTIS
	105	ENDEAVOUR

**CAUSE:**PIECE PART STRUCTURAL FAILURE, CONTAMINATION, VIBRATION, MECHANICAL  
SHOCK, PROCESSING ANOMALY

CRITICALITY 1/1 DURING INTACT ABORT ONLY? NO

REDUNDANCY SCREEN	A) PASS
	B) PASS
	C) PASS

**PASS/FAIL RATIONALE:**

A)

B)

C)

**- FAILURE EFFECTS -****(A) SUBSYSTEM:**LOSS OF CONTROL POWER TO COOLANT PUMP AND H2 PUMP LEADING TO FCP OVER-  
HEATING/FLOODING AND OUTPUT VOLTAGE DEGRADATION. TIME CRITICAL

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**(B) INTERFACING SUBSYSTEM(S):**  
SAME AS (A)

**(C) MISSION:**  
NO EFFECT. MINIMUM DURATION FLIGHT. LOSS OF FUEL CELL REDUNDANCY.  
(CAPABILITY EXISTS FOR SAFE RETURN ON ONE OF THREE FCP.)

**(D) CREW, VEHICLE, AND ELEMENT(S):**  
FIRST FCP LOSS NO EFFECT - SECOND FCP SHUTDOWN DURING ASCENT LOSES  
CRITICAL FUNCTIONS AND MAY RESULT IN CREW/VEHICLE LOSS. FAILURE TO REMOVE  
LOAD FROM AFFECTED FCP WITHIN 9 MINUTES MAY RESULT IN OVERTEMP AND  
SUBSEQUENT EXTERNAL REACTANT LEAKAGE, CAUSING POSSIBLE LOSS OF  
VEHICLE/CREW.

**(E) FUNCTIONAL CRITICALITY EFFECTS:**  
FIRST FCP LOSS NO EFFECT - SECOND FCP SHUTDOWN DURING ASCENT LOSES  
CRITICAL FUNCTIONS AND MAY RESULT IN CREW/VEHICLE LOSS. FAILURE TO REMOVE  
LOAD FROM AFFECTED FCP WITHIN 9 MINUTES MAY RESULT IN OVERTEMP AND  
SUBSEQUENT EXTERNAL REACTANT LEAKAGE, CAUSING POSSIBLE LOSS OF  
VEHICLE/CREW.

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**-DISPOSITION RATIONALE-**

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**(A) DESIGN:**  
REFER TO APPENDIX A, ITEM NO. 1 - TOGGLE SWITCH

**(B) TEST:**  
GROUND TURNAROUND TEST  
ANY TURNAROUND CHECKOUT TESTING IS ACCOMPLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
OMRSD.

**(C) INSPECTION:**  
REFER TO APPENDIX A, ITEM NO. 1 - TOGGLE SWITCH

**(D) FAILURE HISTORY:**  
CURRENT DATA ON TEST FAILURES, FLIGHT FAILURES, UNEXPLAINED ANOMALIES, AND  
OTHER FAILURES EXPERIENCED DURING GROUND PROCESSING ACTIVITY CAN BE

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FOUND IN THE PRACA DATA BASE. THE FAILURE HISTORY DATA PROVIDED IN APPENDIX A IS NO LONGER BEING KEPT UP-TO-DATE.

**(E) OPERATIONAL USE:**  
CREW ACTION REQUIRED TO SHUTDOWN AFFECTED FCP DURING FLIGHT. ONBOARD PROCEDURES MANAGE POWER FOR LOSS OF ONE FCP.

**- APPROVALS -**

PAE MANAGER	: P. STENGER-NGUYEN	: <i>P. Stenger-Nguyen</i>
PRODUCT ASSURANCE ENGR	: J. NGUYEN	: <i>J. Nguyen</i>
DESIGN ENGINEERING	: T. D. NGUYEN	: <i>T. D. Nguyen</i>
EDITORIALLY APPROVED	: JSC	: <i>Sam Stacy</i>
TECHNICAL APPROVAL	: VIA APPROVAL FORM	: 96-CIL-012_05-MFA