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PRINT DATE: 06/07/94

**FAILURE MODES EFFECTS ANALYSIS (FMEA) - CRITICAL HARDWARE  
NUMBER: 01-5B-380125-X**

**SUBSYSTEM NAME: PURGE, VENT, & DRAIN - ACTRS**

**REVISION: 1 06/02/94**

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	<b>PART NAME VENDOR NAME</b>	<b>PART NUMBER VENDOR NUMBER</b>
LRU	: DOOR ASSEMBLY/HINGE BEARINGS	V070-385031
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**PART DATA**

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**EXTENDED DESCRIPTION OF PART UNDER ANALYSIS:  
DOOR ASSEMBLY/HINGE BEARINGS, VENTS 8 AND 9 (AFT FUSELAGE)**

**QUANTITY OF LIKE ITEMS: 4  
(2 RH & 2 LH)  
(1 PER VENT DOOR)**

**FUNCTION:  
THIS ASSEMBLY ACTS TO OPEN AND CLOSE THE ORBITER AFT FUSELAGE  
COMPARTMENTS' VENT OPENINGS. THE DOOR ASSEMBLIES PROVIDE ATTACHMENT  
POINTS FOR HINGES AND ACTUATING RODS. THERE ARE FOUR DOOR ASSEMBLIES,  
TWO MOUNTED ON EACH SIDE OF THE AFT FUSELAGE (LEFT AND RIGHT). EITHER  
DOOR ASSEMBLY (LEFT OR RIGHT) WILL SUCCESSFULLY ACCOMPLISH VENTING/  
REPRESSURIZATION.**

**FAILURE MODES EFFECTS ANALYSIS (FMEA) – CRITICAL FAILURE MODE  
NUMBER: 01-5B-380125-01**

SUBSYSTEM NAME: PURGE, VENT, & DRAIN - ACTRS  
LRU: DOOR ASSEMBLY/HINGE BEARINGS  
ITEM NAME: DOOR ASSEMBLY/HINGE BEARINGS  
REVISION# 1 06/02/94  
CRITICALITY OF THIS FAILURE MODE: 1R3

**FAILURE MODE:**  
FAILS TO ROTATE

**MISSION PHASE:**  
DO. DE-ORBIT

**VEHICLE/PAYLOAD/KIT EFFECTIVITY:** 102 COLUMBIA  
103 DISCOVERY  
104 ATLANTIS  
105 ENDEAVOUR

**CAUSE:**  
ADVERSE TOLERANCES/WEAR, CONTAMINATION/FOREIGN OBJECT/DEBRIS,  
CORROSION, DEFECTIVE PART/MATERIAL OR MANUFACTURING DEFECT, EXCESSIVE  
LOAD

**CRITICALITY 1/1 DURING INTACT ABORT ONLY? NO**

**REDUNDANCY SCREEN** A) FAIL  
B) FAIL  
C) PASS

**PASS/FAIL RATIONALE:**  
A)  
FAILS REDUNDANCY SCREEN "A" SINCE THERE IS NO PRACTICAL TURNAROUND TEST  
TO DETECT THE FIRST FAILURE OF A HINGE BEARING; ALL BEARINGS HAVE DUAL  
ROTATING SURFACES.

B)  
FAILS SCREEN "B" SINCE THE FIRST FAILURE OF A BEARING TO ROTATE IS NOT  
DETECTABLE WHILE IN FLIGHT.

C)

**- FAILURE EFFECTS -**

**(A) SUBSYSTEM:**  
NONE. ALL BEARING SURFACES EMPLOY DUAL ROTATING SURFACES SO THAT  
ROTATIONAL CAPABILITY WILL EXIST FOLLOWING SURFACE TO SURFACE BINDING OF  
ONE ROTATIONAL SURFACE.

**(B) INTERFACING SUBSYSTEM(S):**  
NO EFFECT FIRST FAILURE

**(C) MISSION:**

**FAILURE MODES EFFECTS ANALYSIS (FMEA) – CRITICAL FAILURE MODE  
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NO EFFECT FIRST FAILURE

(D) CREW, VEHICLE, AND ELEMENT(S):  
NO EFFECT FIRST FAILURE

(E) FUNCTIONAL CRITICALITY EFFECTS:  
POSSIBLE LOSS OF CREW AND VEHICLE AFTER THREE FAILURES (1ST ROTATING SURFACE FAILS TO ROTATE, 2ND ROTATING SURFACE FAILS TO ROTATE, AND OPPOSITE VENT DOOR FAILS CLOSED) DUE TO LOSS OF VENTING CAPABILITY WHICH CAN RESULT IN STRUCTURAL OVERLOAD DUE TO PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL ON ENTRY. FAILURE TO CLOSE, PRIOR TO ENTRY, WILL RESULT IN LOCALIZED THERMAL DAMAGE; THERMAL ANALYSIS (SAS-TA-RCC-78-152, -79-012 AND 79-065) SHOWS THAT CREW AND VEHICLE WILL SURVIVE.

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**-DISPOSITION RATIONALE-**

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(A) DESIGN:  
DESIGN INCORPORATES DUAL ROTATING SURFACES WHICH CONSIST OF THE HINGE BEARING AND BUSHINGS IN THE HINGE CLEVIS. BEARINGS DESIGNED TO DEMONSTRATE GREATER THAN 1,000 HR B-10 LIFE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANTI-FRICTION BEARING MANUFACTURING ASSOCIATION (AFBMA). BEARING MATERIAL IS 440C STAINLESS STEEL WITH VITROLUBE (DRY FILM) LUBRICATION. BEARING HOUSING IS FABRICATED OF 2024-T351 AND EXHIBITS A POSITIVE MARGIN OF SAFETY (0.02) WHEN SUBJECTED TO ULTIMATE LOADS. AVAILABLE TORQUE FAR EXCEEDS THE TORQUE REQUIRED FOR BEARING ROTATION.

(B) TEST:  
ENDURANCE TEST PERFORMED ON AFT FUSELAGE VENT SYSTEM WHICH UTILIZES SAME BEARING DESIGN. TEST CONSISTS OF 2,000 OPERATIONAL CYCLES AND ACOUSTIC TESTING IS ACCOMPLISHED.

GROUND TURNAROUND TEST:  
NO PRACTICAL OMRSD TEST IS AVAILABLE TO DETECT FIRST FAILURE.

(C) INSPECTION:  
RECEIVING INSPECTION  
MATERIAL AND PROCESS CERTIFICATIONS ARE VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

CONTAMINATION CONTROL  
CLEANLINESS TO LEVEL GC PER MA0110-301 IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION. CORROSION PROTECTION PER MA0608-301 IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

ASSEMBLY/INSTALLATION  
MANUFACTURING PROCESSES, INCLUDING PARTS PROTECTION, VERIFIED BY INSPECTION. CRITICAL DIMENSIONS AND SURFACE FINISHES VERIFIED BY INSPECTION. BEARING HOUSING IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

NONDESTRUCTIVE EVALUATION  
PENETRANT INSPECTION IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

CRITICAL PROCESSES  
DRY FILM LUBRICATION, ELECTRICAL BOND AND TEST ARE VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

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TESTING  
ATP IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

HANDLING/PACKAGING  
HANDLING AND PACKAGING REQUIREMENTS ARE VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

(D) FAILURE HISTORY:  
CURRENT DATA ON TEST FAILURES, FLIGHT FAILURES, UNEXPLAINED ANOMALIES, AND OTHER FAILURES EXPERIENCED DURING GROUND PROCESSING ACTIVITY CAN BE FOUND IN THE PRACA DATABASE.

(E) OPERATIONAL USE:  
THE GROUND CREW MAY USE REAL TIME COMMANDS (RTC) TO CYCLE THE VENT DOOR (TO ATTEMPT TO DISLodge DEBRIS OR LOOSEN A STALLED/JAMMED MECHANISM), DEPENDING ON THE FAILURE MODE (OPEN, CLOSED) AND MISSION PHASE REQUIREMENT. RTC CAPABILITY IS ONLY AVAILABLE ON ORBIT AND POST-LANDING (OPERATIONS SEQUENCE 2 AND 9). THE SPEC 51 OVERRIDE PROVIDES LIMITED COMMAND CAPABILITY TO FLIGHT CREW TO OPEN OR CLOSE THE VENT DOORS IN OPS 3 TO OPEN.

- APPROVALS -

PAE MANAGER : K. L. PRESTON  
PRODUCT ASSURANCE ENG. : T. AI  
DESIGN ENGINEERING : K. P. PATEL  
NASA SSMA :  
NASA SUBSYSTEM MANAGER :

*Atoll / on 6/8/94*  
*9/10/94*  
*7/11/94 6-7-94*  
*15/11/94 7/6/94*  
*11/6/94*