

**SSME FMEA/CIL
REDUNDANCY SCREEN**

Component Group: Actuators
 CIL Item: E140-13
 Part Number: RES1008-6XXX
 Component: Oxidizer Preburner Oxidizer Valve Actuator
 FMEA Item: E140
 Failure Mode: Sequence valve fails to pass pneumatic pressure to downstream components.

Prepared: S. Heater
 Approved: T. Nguyen
 Approval Date: 6/9/00
 Change #: 1
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Phase	Failure / Effect Description	Criticality Hazard Reference
C 4.1	<p>MOVA/MOV, FPOVA/FPOV, MFVA/MFV, and CCVA/CCV fail to close; engine operation continues until vehicle pre valve closure; overspeed of HPFTP. Loss of vehicle.</p> <p>Redundancy Screens: PNEUMATIC SYSTEM - ACTUATOR SYSTEM: UNLIKE REDUNDANCY</p> <p>A: Pass - Redundant hardware items are capable of checkout during normal ground turnaround. B: Fail - Loss of a redundant hardware items is not detectable during flight. C: Fail - Loss of redundant hardware items could result from a single credible event.</p>	<p>1R ME-A1P, ME-A1A, ME-A2P, ME-B4S, ME-B4A,C, ME-D1A,C</p>

SSME EA/CIL
DESIGN

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Design / Document Reference

FAILURE CAUSE: A: Seizure of sequence valve piston.

THE SEQUENCE VALVE PISTON (1) IS MADE FROM CUSTOM 455 CRES MATERIAL. THE MATERIAL IS HEAT TREATED AND AGED. CUSTOM 455 CRES IS USED FOR ITS STRENGTH, HARDNESS, AND STIFFNESS (2). THE PISTON SLEEVE (3) MATERIAL IS 2024-T6 ALUMINUM. 2024-T6 ALUMINUM IS USED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND SIMILARITY OF THERMAL PROPERTIES TO THE 7175 ALUMINUM HOUSING (2). THE SLEEVE IS ANODIZED FOR GENERAL CORROSION RESISTANCE (2). DIFFERENTIAL HARDNESS, 2.5 L/D, AND SMALL CLEARANCES BETWEEN THE PISTON AND SLEEVE AND CORNER CHAMFER MINIMIZE SEIZURE POTENTIAL. SEQUENCE VALVE PARTS ARE CLEANED BEFORE ASSEMBLY. THE ACTUATOR AND SEQUENCE VALVE IS ASSEMBLED IN A CONTAMINATION CONTROLLED AREA. CLEANLINESS OF THE HYDRAULICS AND PNEUMATICS TO THE VALVE ARE CONTROLLED TO PREVENT CONTAMINATION DAMAGE (2).

(1) 34000316; (2) RSS-8582; (3) 34000319

FAILURE CAUSE: B: Blockage of pneumatic passages.

THE ACTUATOR DETAILS ARE CLEANED PRIOR TO ASSEMBLY (1). THE ACTUATORS ARE ASSEMBLED IN A CONTAMINATION CONTROLLED AREA (2). THE PNEUMATIC BENCH SUPPLY IS FILTERED BY TWO FILTERS IN SERIES. THE FIRST IS A 3-MICRON FILTER. THE DOWNSTREAM IS A 0.3-MICRON FILTER. THE PNEUMATIC SUPPLY TO THE ACTUATOR DURING OPERATION IS FILTERED TO 15-MICRONS BY THE PCA FILTERS. THE CONNECTING LINES ARE CLEANED PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.

(1) RL10012; (2) RC1008

FAILURE CAUSE: ALL CAUSES

THE HIGH CYCLE AND LOW CYCLE FATIGUE LIFE OF THE ACTUATOR MEET CEI REQUIREMENTS (1). THE MINIMUM FACTORS OF SAFETY FOR THE ACTUATOR MEET CEI REQUIREMENTS (2). THE ACTUATOR WAS CLEARED FOR FRACTURE MECHANICS/NDE FLAW GROWTH, SINCE IT CONTAINS NO FRACTURE CRITICAL PARTS (3). THE ACTUATOR HAS COMPLETED DESIGN VERIFICATION TESTING (4). DVS TEST RESULTS ARE DOCUMENTED (5). THE OPOVA FROM ENGINE 2010 WAS DISASSEMBLED AND EXAMINED. THE ACTUATOR SHOWED NO DETRIMENTAL DEFECTS OR WEAR. THIS ACTUATOR HAD 28 STARTS AND 10,332 SECONDS HOT FIRE TIME, INCLUDING 6,651 SECONDS AT FPL (6).

(1) RL00532, CP320R0003B; (2) RSS-8546, CP320R0003B; (3) NASA TASK 117; (4) DVS-SSME-512; (5) RSS-512; (6) SSME-82-2316

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SSME FMEA/CIL INSPECTION AND TEST

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Failure Causes	Significant Characteristics	Inspection(s) / Test(s)	Document Reference
A	PISTON		34000318
	SLEEVE		34000319
	MATERIAL INTEGRITY	MATERIAL INTEGRITY IS VERIFIED PER DRAWING REQUIREMENTS.	34000318
		THE PISTON HEAT TREAT IS VERIFIED PER DRAWING REQUIREMENTS.	34000319
		THE SLEEVE IS PENETRANT INSPECTED AFTER MACHINING.	34000318
		SLEEVE ANODIZE IS INSPECTED PER DRAWING REQUIREMENTS.	34000319
		THE PISTON & SLEEVE SURFACE FINISHES ARE VERIFIED PER DRAWING REQUIREMENTS.	34000318
		THE PISTON IS MAGNETIC PARTICLE INSPECTED.	34000319
	COMPONENT CLEANLINESS	COMPONENTS ARE VERIFIED TO BE CLEAN PRIOR TO ASSEMBLY.	RC1008
		COMPONENT ASSEMBLY IS VERIFIED TO BE IN A CONTAMINATION CONTROLLED AREA.	RL10012
FUNCTIONAL INTEGRITY	SEQUENCE VALVE AND ACTUATOR FUNCTIONAL TESTS, INCLUDING PNEUMATIC SHUTDOWN SLEW RATE TESTS, VERIFY SEQUENCE VALVE OPERATION.	RC1008	
B	ACTUATOR		RES1008
	COMPONENT CLEANLINESS	THE ACTUATOR DETAILS ARE VERIFIED TO BE CLEAN PRIOR TO ASSEMBLY.	RC1008
		ACTUATOR ASSEMBLY IS VERIFIED TO BE IN A CONTAMINATION CONTROLLED AREA.	RL10012
	FUNCTIONAL TESTING	ASSEMBLY AND FUNCTIONAL TESTING VERIFIES PROPER FLOW THROUGH PNEUMATIC PASSAGES.	RC1008
ALL CAUSES	COMPONENT CLEANLINESS	ALL ACTUATOR DETAILS ARE VERIFIED TO BE CLEAN PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.	RC1008, RL10012
	FUNCTIONAL INTEGRITY	HOTFIRE TESTING AND SECOND E & M INSPECTIONS VERIFY SATISFACTORY OPERATION.	RL00050-04
		ACTUATOR OPERATION IS VERIFIED PRIOR TO EACH FLIGHT DURING HYDRAULIC SYSTEM CONDITIONING.	RL00056-06
		ACTUATOR OPERATION IS VERIFIED DURING THE ACTUATOR CHECKOUT MODULE PRIOR TO EACH FLIGHT.	RL00056-07
		ACTUATOR OPERATION IS VERIFIED DURING FLIGHT READINESS CHECKOUT PRIOR TO EACH FLIGHT. (LAST TEST)	OMRSD S00FA0.211
		OMRSD V41AS0.010	
		OMRSD V41AS0.030	

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Failure Causes	Significant Characteristics	Inspection(s) / Test(s)	Document Reference
Failure History:	Comprehensive failure history data is maintained in the Problem Reporting database (PRAMS/PRACA) Reference: NASA letter SA21/88/308 and Rocketdyne letter 88RC09761.		
Operational Use:	Not Applicable.		

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FIELD CONFIGURATION VARIANCES FROM CIL RATIONALE

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Base Line Rationale	Variance	Change Rationale	Variant Dash Number
1. E140-01, E140-04, E140-07 SHUTTLE AND BYPASS VALVE OPERATIONS ARE VERIFIED PER SPECIFICATION REQUIREMENTS (RC1008).	SOME ACTUATORS ARE USING THE NON-ANTI-ROTATION SHUTTLE AND BYPASS VALVE DESIGN.	THE NON-ANTI-ROTATION SHUTTLE AND BYPASS VALVE DESIGN IS MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO GALLING. THE NEW DESIGN ADDED THE ANTI-ROTATION FEATURE, PRESSURE BALANCE AND USES CRES 440C MICRO-MELT (VERSUS 440C) TO MANUFACTURE THE SPOOLS AND SLEEVES. THIS DESIGN MINIMIZES THE POSSIBILITY OF SHUTTLE OR BYPASS VALVE GALLING. USE AS IS RATIONALE: 1. RISK ASSESSMENT OF THE NON-ANTI-ROTATION SHUTTLE AND BYPASS VALVE INDICATE THAT THE LIKELIHOOD OF A CRITICALITY 1 FAILURE DUE TO A GALLED BYPASS VALVE (WORST CASE) IS EXTREMELY LOW AND THEREFORE THERE ARE NO CURRENT AND FUTURE USAGE LIMITATIONS.	P/N 34000137 -102 P/N 34000134 -009, -010